

Simplify. Write all final answers with positive exponents.

1.  $\left(\frac{x^7}{y^4}\right)^8 \left(\frac{y^{10}}{x^{10}}\right)^3$

$$\frac{x^{56}}{y^{32}} \cdot \frac{y^{30}}{x^{30}} = \boxed{\frac{x^{26}}{y^2}}$$

2.  $\left(\frac{a^{11}}{b^{11}}\right)^5 \left(\frac{b^9}{a^7}\right)^7$

$$\frac{a^{55}}{b^{55}} \cdot \frac{b^{63}}{a^{49}} = \boxed{a^6 b^8}$$

3.  $\left(\frac{3k^5 m^8}{2k^3 m^7}\right)^5$

$$\frac{243 k^{25} m^{40}}{32 k^{15} m^{35}} = \boxed{\frac{243 k^{10} m^5}{32}}$$

4.  $\frac{3^{723}}{3^{721}} = 3^2 = \boxed{9}$

5.  $\frac{7 \cdot 4^{2001}}{2 \cdot 4^{1997}} = \frac{7 \cdot 4^4}{2}$

$$= \frac{7 \cdot 256}{2} = 7 \cdot 128$$

$$\boxed{896}$$

6.  $\frac{8 \cdot 6^{1776}}{3 \cdot 6^{1773}} = \frac{8 \cdot 6^3}{3} = \frac{8 \cdot 216}{3}$

$$\boxed{576}$$

7.  $\frac{(9^{54})^{10}}{(9^{49})^{11}}$

$$\frac{9^{540}}{9^{539}} = \boxed{9}$$

8.  $11p^7 \cdot 4p^{-12}$

$$44p^{-5}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{44}{p^5}}$$

$$9. (3x^2y^{-3})^4(2x^{-4}y^5)^3$$

$$3^4 x^8 y^{-12} \cdot 2^3 x^{-12} y^{15}$$

$$81x^{-4}y^3 \cdot 8$$

$$\boxed{\frac{648y^3}{x^4}}$$

$$10. (1001x^{-4}y^{-3}) \div (77x^6y^{-7})$$

$$\frac{1001x^{-4}y^{-3}}{77x^6y^{-7}} = 13x^{-10}y^4$$

$$\boxed{\frac{13y^4}{x^{10}}}$$

$$11. \frac{3^4 a^{-7} b^3 d^{-4}}{43^0 a^{-4} b^{-5} c^6}$$

$$\frac{81a^{-3}b^8d^{-4}}{c^6}$$

$$= \boxed{\frac{81b^8}{a^3c^6d^4}}$$

$$12. 3x^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot 4x^{\frac{2}{3}}$$

$$\boxed{12x^{\frac{1}{6}}}$$

$$13. (64x^2)^{\frac{1}{6}}(32x^5)^{\frac{2}{3}}$$

$$64^{-1/6} x^{-1/3} \cdot 32^{-2/3} x^{-2}$$

$$(2^6)^{-1/6} x^{-1/3} (2^5)^{-2/3}$$

$$2^{-1} x^{-1/3} \cdot 2^{-2}$$

$$2^{-3} x^{-1/3}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{1}{8x^{1/3}}}$$

$$14. \sqrt[4]{16x^{12}y^{-4}}$$

$$(2^4 x^{12} y^{-4})^{\frac{1}{4}}$$

$$2x^3y^{-1}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{2x^3}{y}}$$